Liquidshop 3 The State of the Liq

Romain Beauxis, May 29, 2023

General Updates

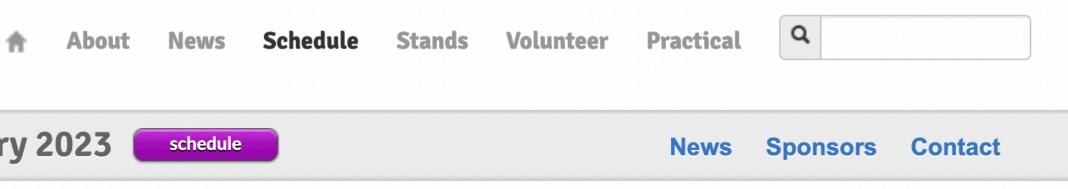
- General Updates
- Liquidsoap 2.2.x technical review

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- Liquidsoap 2.2.x technical review
- Liquidsoap 2.3.x roadmap

- General Updates
- Liquidsoap 2.2.x technical review
- Liquidsoap 2.3.x roadmap
- Questions?

FODSEM 2023

FOSDEM'23



Brussels / 4 & 5 February 2023

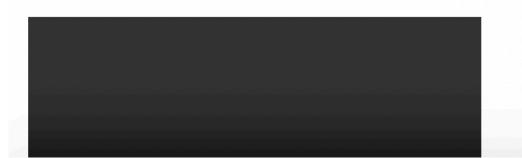
FOSDEM 2023 / Schedule / Events / Developer rooms / Open Media / Advanced programmable use of Liquidsoap with FFmpeg

Advanced programmable use of Liquidsoap with FFmpeg Explore how the liquidsoap language can be used in new, safe ways for building media pipelines and leverage FFmpeg functionalities

In the three years that have passed since the last Liquidsoap presentation, much change has happened! During this walk we will: * Give an update on the community growth during the pandemic and recap what we learned during our two liquidshop events that mixed technical presentations with actual user projects presentations! * Present some the recent advanced in the Liquidsoap language and how they can be be used to leverage awesome programming language ideas to create powerful, rich and safe media project scripts * Showcase the new integration with FFmpeg and how Liquidsoap provides flexible and advanced usage of the excellent FFmpeg features and APIs.

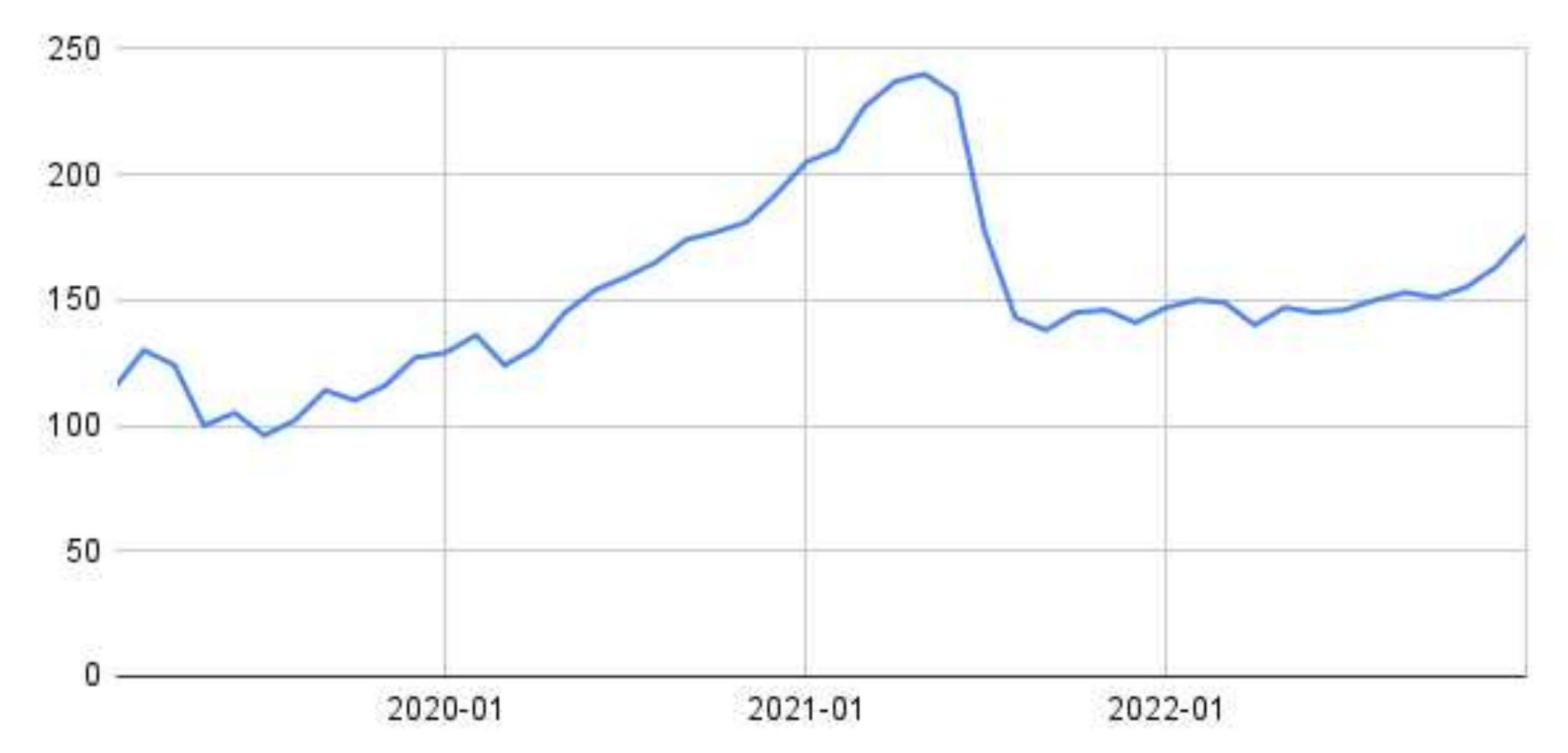
This talk should be of interest for anyone with interest in community radio, media broadcasting and anything related to audio and video handling in general, including integration with online APIs and websites and more!

We would also love to present and discuss our implementation of media APIs and the new abstractions that could be emerging in future implementations.

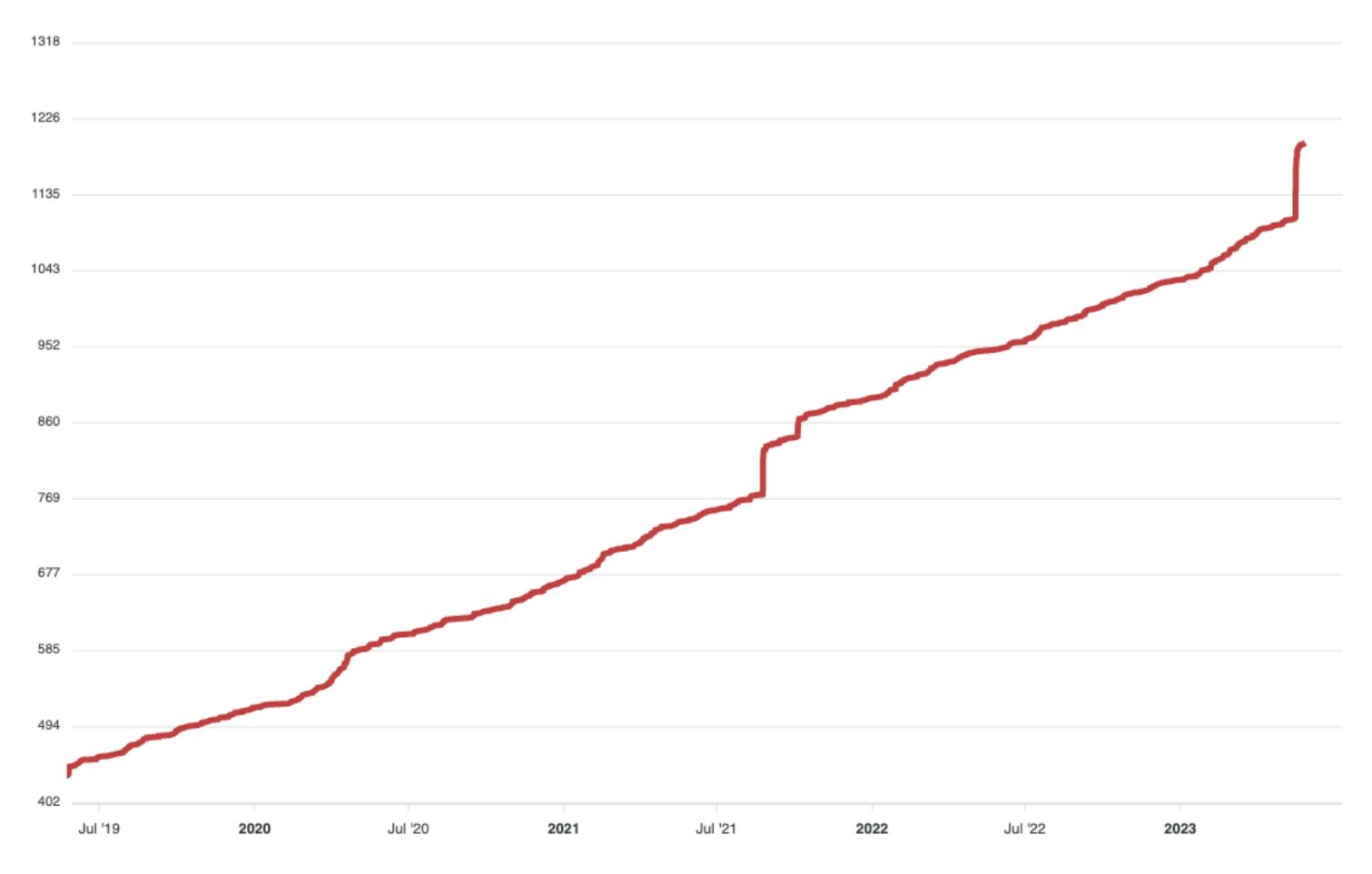


- ▲ Track: Open Media devroom
 ▲ Room: K.3.401
 Day: Saturday
 ▶ Start: 12:00
 End: 12:25
 Video only: k3401
- **Chat**: Join the conversation!

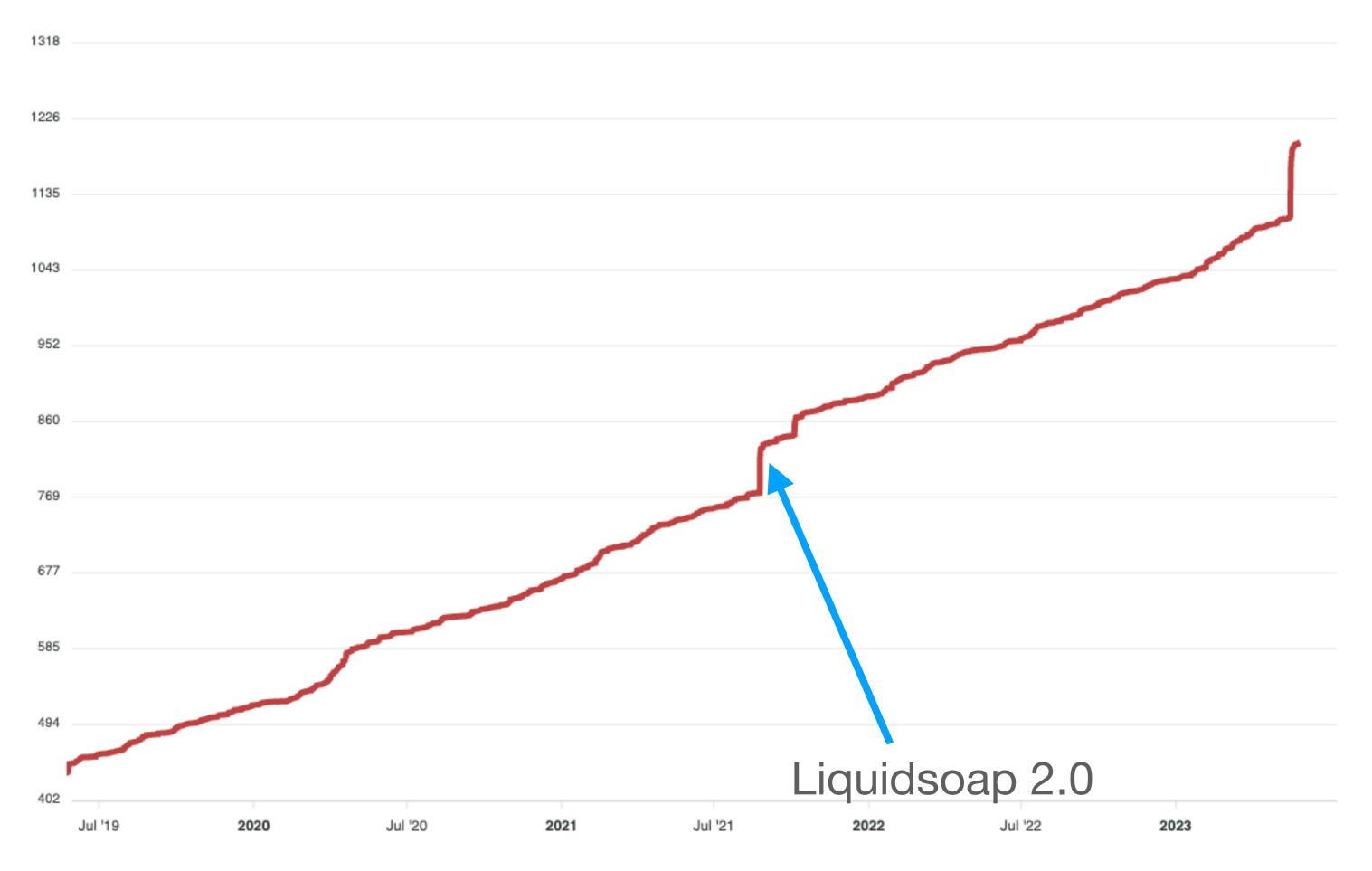
Github Issues



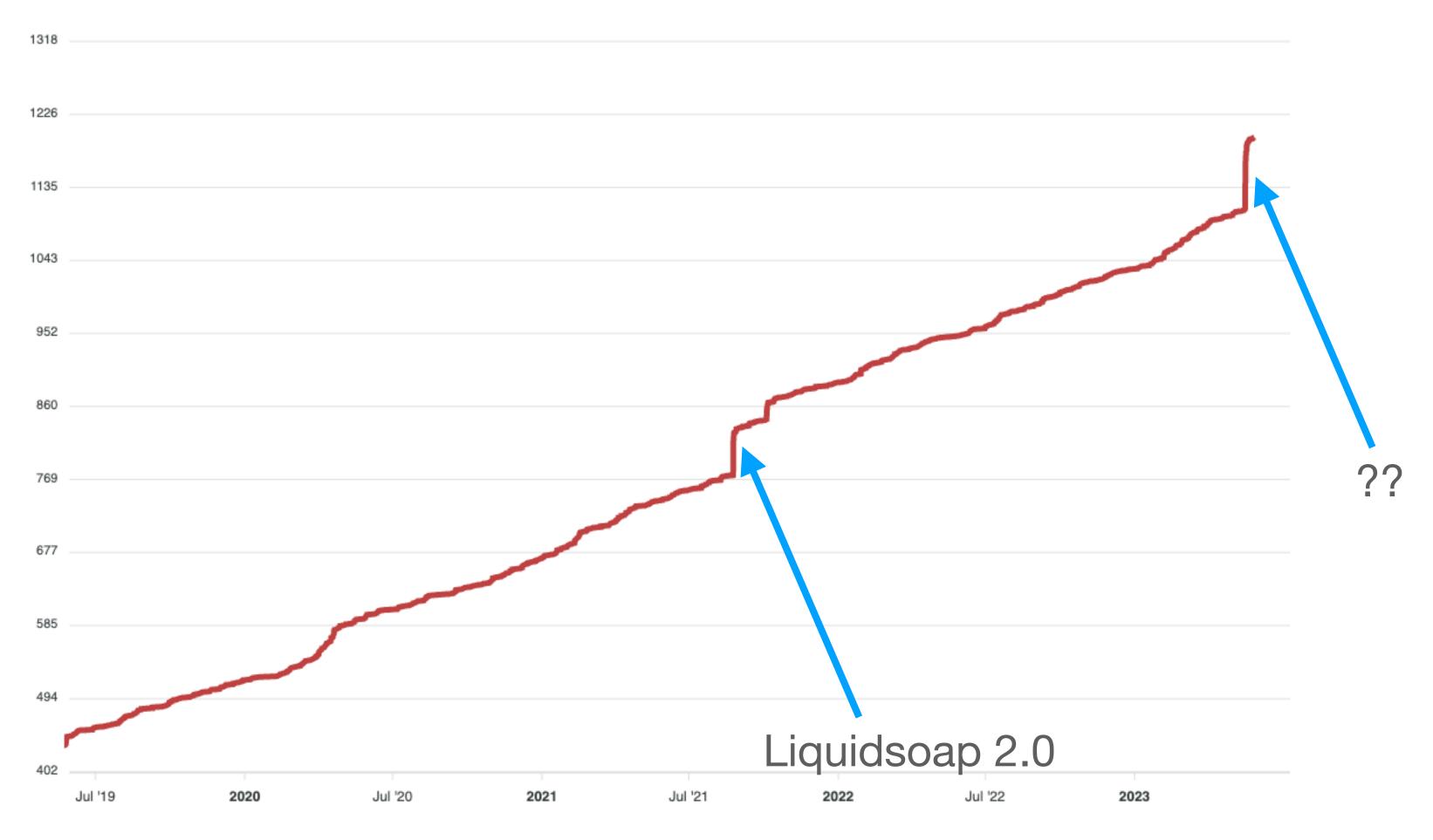
date



Github Stars



Github Stars



Github Stars

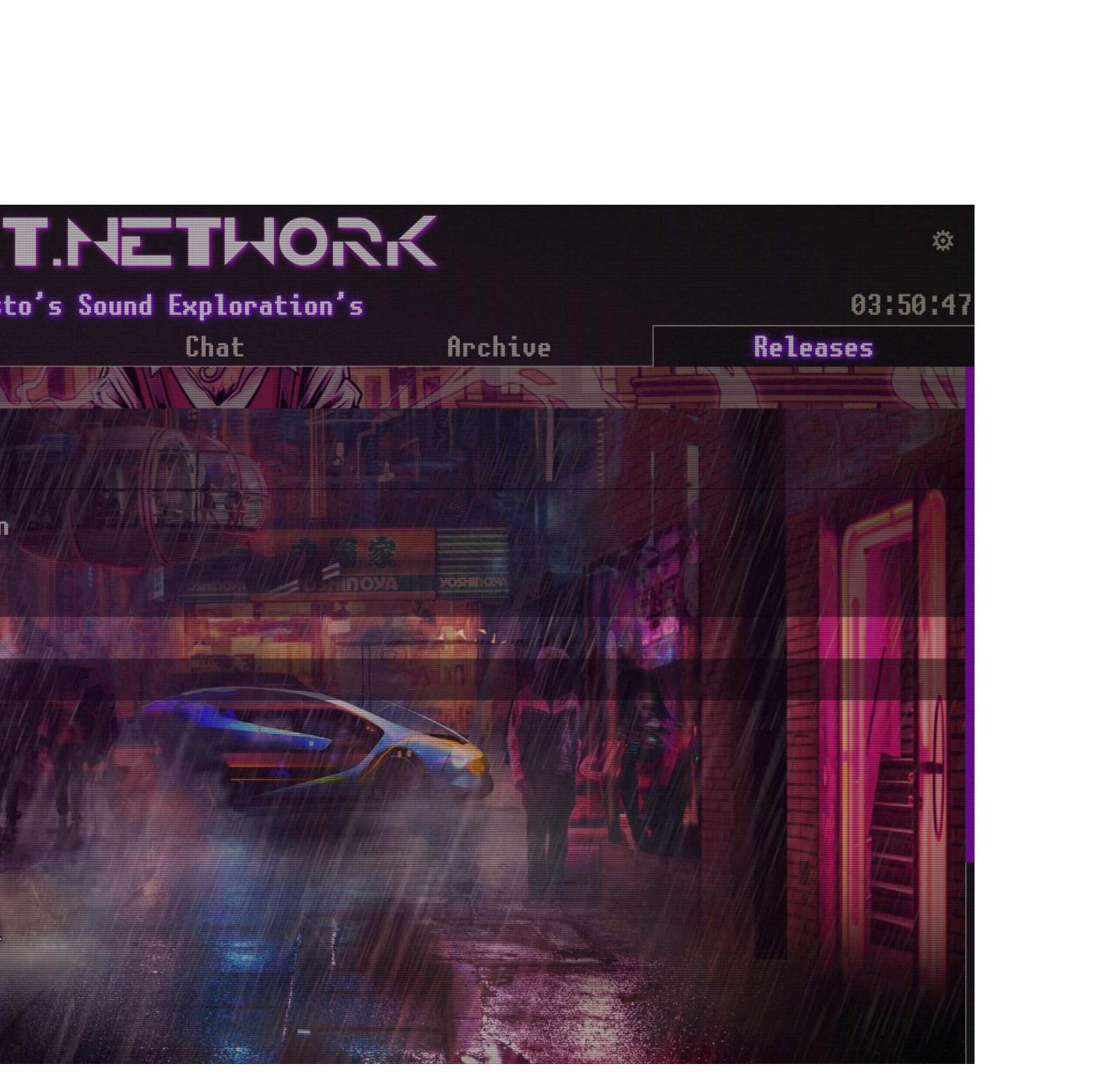


Referring sites

Site	Views	Unique visitors
rekt.network	3,349	2,752
Google	882	297
github.com	410	39
liquidsoap.info	343	89
DuckDuckGo	138	10
ocamlverse.net	47	3
norfipc.com	30	4
yandex.ru	23	5
Bing	13	9
discuss.ocaml.org	3	2

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TORLEY	02 In Zbor	
Liuos	03 Sunset of Synths	
Offish	04 Arpeggion Crystal	
Moonraccoon	05 Trails of Freedom	
HEIFEHEN	06 Night Drive Wander	rers
Turbo Knight	07 Metro Holografix	
SVENS	08 Nano Fire Flies F	eat. Kashmir11
Death Sworn	09 Forgotten Robots	
Noclue	10 Home (Vosto Remix)	
	11 Jacked In	



- Still in dire need of help!
- Code development
- User support (shoutout to @<u>vitoyucepi</u>!)
- User experience feedback
- Knowledge spread

Fix content length calculation

1 Open toots wants to merge 4 commits into main from

Conversation 0

-O- Commits 4

E Check



toots commented 3 hours ago • edited +

This PR fixes blit length calculation.

Here's an illustration of the problem. Let's say a frame is 1794 ticks and contains 1 single video image. If we are trying to consolidate a video content that has one chunk with offset = 0 and length 512 and one with offset 512 and length 1192 we would:

- 1. Initialize a full video content of length 1794
- 2. Do a first blit of length Frame.video_of_main 512 = 512 / 1794 = 0
- 3. Do a second blit of length Frame.video_of_main 1192 = 1192 / 1794 = 0

Annnd we have nothing ..

Morally, what we want is the following:

1. Video frame are placed at the end of their chunk, i.e.

In this case, the last chunk would transfer its frame. But this requires that we are sure that this chunk contains at least one frame, which leads us to our second assumption:

2. Video chunks contain a number of video frame rounded up to the nearest integer

n in blit. #3110									
n fix-blit-conversion 🖵									
ks 19 🛨 Files changed									

Member) ···

512 = 512 / 1794 = 0 in 1192 = 1192 / 1794 = 0

liquidsoap.info/blog/ \leftarrow

The Liquidsoap Blog

The Liquidsoap Blog

Random bits about liquidsoap and other related topics

Ogg bitstream compliance

Posted on May 17, 2023

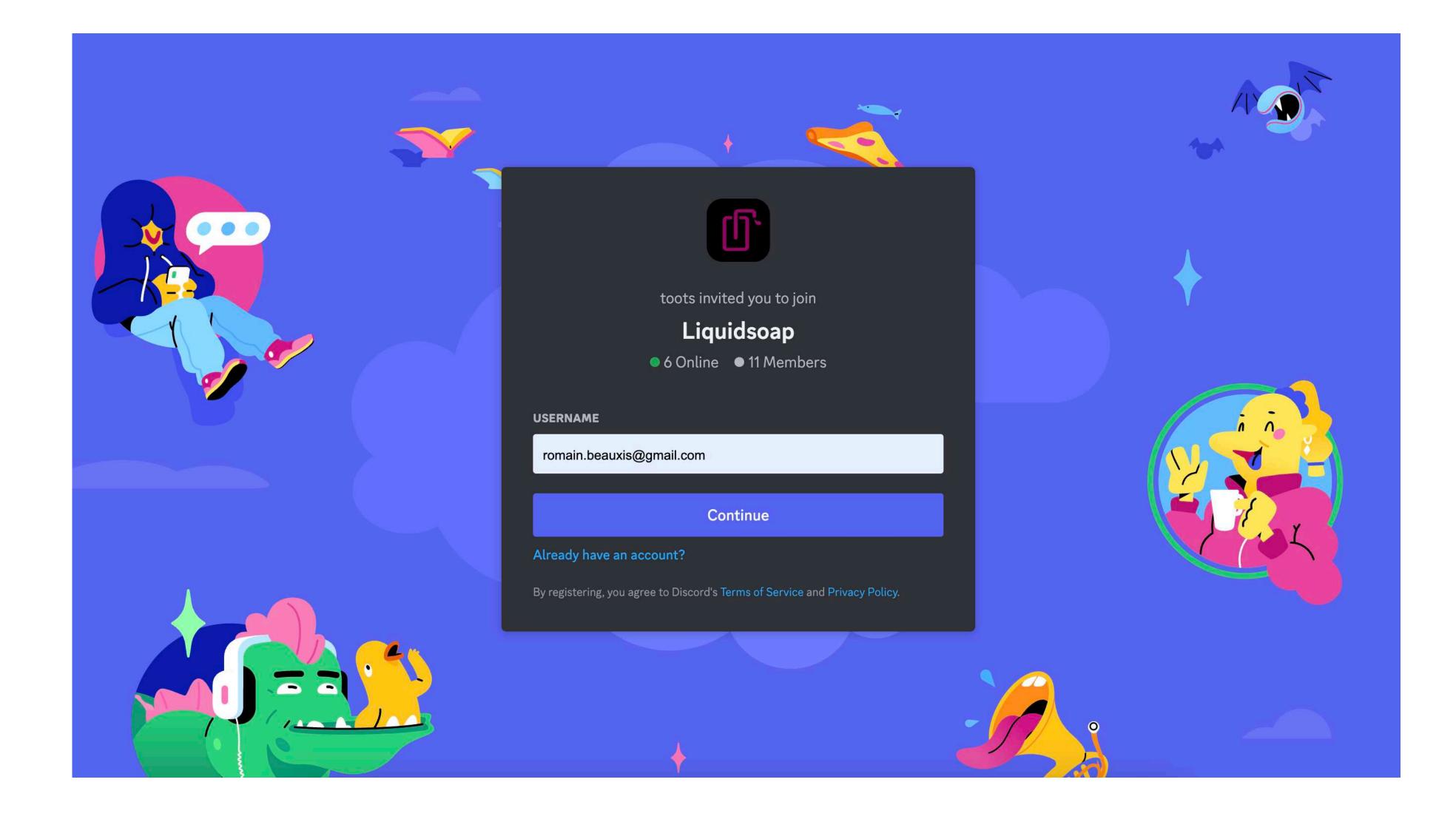
One of the interesting things with a long-term project is the ability to look back in the past, some times way far back and consider the consequences of certain decisions. One example of that came up recently with ogg bitstream muxing and demuxing.. [Read More]

Precise scheduling of tracks

Posted on March 25, 2023



LIQUIDSOAP GITHUB Q



• Open-source friendly

- Open-source friendly
- Chat history as documentation

- Open-source friendly
- Chat history as documentation
- Accessible?

Switched to dune/opam

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- Separate language core and standard library

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- Multitrack support

Dune/Opam

Pros:

- OCaml main compilation framework (dune & opam) \bullet
- Modular and abstract (dune)
- Support for external dependencies (opam)
- Great support for cross-compilation (opam, windows build)

Cons:

- Compiles into a local path (opam, ~/.opam/4.14.0/bin)
- Hard to integrate system-wide

Separate language core

Separate language core

```
\rightarrow
         C
               liquidsoap.info/try/
\leftarrow
# Welcome to liquidsoap's online interpreter!
# Language version: 2.2.0+git@8b3c820a8
let json.parse ({ foo }:{foo:int}) = '{"foo": 1}'
-: unit = ()
foo
-: int = 1
Execute
```



Major version

Bugfix release Release cycle



Provide early builds for testing and rollout planning

- Provide early builds for testing and rollout planning
- Change download links while keeping previous release assets



Liquidsoap Rolling Release 2.2.x Pre-release

This release provides liquidsoap assets before they are published as a new versioned release.

You can use it to install the latest stable code before it is published and test/prepare your production environment for it.

Rolling releases can also be useful for us to quickly detect and report bugs before the final published release!

🔔 Warning 🔔

Assets in this release will be deleted. If you are looking for permanent links to release assets, please head over to https://github.com/savonet/liquidsoap-release-assets/releases

For more details about our release process, please checkout https://github.com/savonet/liquidsoap#release-details

2.2.0 (unreleased)

New:

Û

Rolling Release

▼Assets 19

♥liquidsoap-cdb94a1-2.2.0-win64.zip

♥liquidsoap-cdb94a1-aarch64-2.2.0-r0.apk

⊘liquidsoap-cdb94a1-aarch64-dbg-2.2.0-r0.apk

♥liquidsoap-cdb94a1-dbgsym_2.2.0-debian-bookworm-1_amd64.deb

♥liquidsoap-cdb94a1-dbgsym_2.2.0-debian-bookworm-1_arm64.deb

Iiquidsoap-cdb94a1-dbgsym_2.2.0-debian-bullseye-1_amd64.deb

⊘liquidsoap-cdb94a1-dbgsym_2.2.0-debian-bullseye-1_arm64.deb

♥liquidsoap-cdb94a1-x86_64-dbg-2.2.0-r0.apk

♥liquidsoap-cdb94a1_2.2.0-debian-bookworm-1_amd64.deb

Giquidsoap-cdb94a1_2.2.0-debian-bookworm-1_arm64.deb

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Source code (zip)

Source code (tar.gz)

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Rolling Release

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	Oliquidsoap-2f36c70_2.2.0-debian-bookworm-1_amd64.deb
	Gliquidsoap-2f36c70_2.2.0-debian-bookworm-1_arm64.deb
	Gliquidsoap-2f36c70_2.2.0-debian-bullseye-1_amd64.deb
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	Sliquidsoap-3e11a18-dbgsym_2.2.0-debian-bookworm-1_amd64.deb
	Sliquidsoap-3e11a18-dbgsym_2.2.0-debian-bookworm-1_arm64.deb
	Sliquidsoap-3e11a18-dbgsym_2.2.0-debian-bullseye-1_amd64.deb
	Gliquidsoap-3e11a18-dbgsym_2.2.0-debian-bullseye-1_arm64.deb
	Gliquidsoap-3e11a18-x86_64-2.2.0-r0.apk
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Rolling Release

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savonet/liquidsoap 🕸

By <u>savonet</u> • Updated 2 days ago Production-ready docker images for liquidsoap Image

Overvie	ew Tags	
Sort by	Newest 👻	Filter Tags Q
TAG <mark>cdb9</mark> Last	9 <mark>4a1</mark> pushed 2 days ago by	liquidsoap
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	docker pull savonet/liquidsoap:r
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SCANNED	COMPRESSED SIZE ^①

def handler(request, response) = log("Got a request on path #{request.path}, protocol version: #{request.http version}, \ method: #{request.method}, headers: #{request.headers}, query: #{request.query}, \ body: #{request.body()}")

Sets content-type to json and data to `json.stringify({foo = "bla"})` response.json({foo = "bla"})

Sets content-type to html and data to `"It works!"` response.html("It works!") end

harbor.http.register(port=8080, method="POST", path, handler)

transport = http.transport.ssl(

Server mode: required, certificate="/path/to/certificate/file",

Server mode: required, client mode: ignored key="/path/to/secret/key/file",

Required if key file requires one. # TLS does not support password encrypted keys! password="optional password"

input.harbor(transport=..., port=8000, ...)

output.harbor(transport=..., port=8000, ...)

output.icecast(transport=..., port=8000, ...)

```
# client mode: optional, add certificate to trusted pool
harbor.http.register(transport=transport, port=8000, ...)
```

C

 $\leftarrow \rightarrow$

Protocols

Settings

FFmpeg support

Encoding formats

Liquidsoap DEV -() y Install Node/express API Migrating from previous versions The harbor.http.register function offers a higher-level API for advanced HTTP response implementation Starters Its API is very similar to the node/express API. Here's an example: The book def handler(request, response) = Video Presentations log("Got a request on path #{request.path}, protocol version: #{request.http_version}, \ How to find help method: #{request.method}, headers: #{request.headers}, query: #{request.query}, \ Frequently Asked Questions body: #{request.body()}") Quickstart # Set response code. Defaults to 200 Complete case analysis response.status_code(201) Cookbook # Set response status message. Uses `status_code` if not specified Reference response.status_message("Created") Script language # Replaces response headers Core API response.headers(["X-Foo", "bar"]) Extra API # Set a single header Deprecated API response.header("X-Foo", "bar") Multitrack

> # Set http protocol version response.http_version("1.1")

Same as setting the "Content-Type" header response.content_type("application/liquidsoap")

liquidsoap.info/doc-dev/harbor_http.html#nodeexpress-api

• Provide access to individual media tracks, e.g. audio 1, audio 2, video etc.

- Provide access to individual media tracks, e.g. audio 1, audio 2, video etc. Create an abstraction for manipulating metadata and track marks

- Provide access to individual media tracks, e.g. audio 1, audio 2, video etc. Create an abstraction for manipulating metadata and track marks Unify typing and expected runtime content

Multitrack support Encoder set expected content-type

s = single("/path/to/movie.mkv")

Copy first audio track and video: output.file(%ffmpeg(%audio.copy, %video.copy "/path/to/copy.mkv", S)

Multitrack support Encoder set expected content-type

2023/05/29 14:44:45 [decoder:4] Trying decoder "ffmpeg" 2023/05/29 14:44:45 [decoder.ffmpeg:3] Requested content-type for "/tmp/rt/vid/12 - I'm The Zydeco Man - Clifton Chenie er.mp4": {audio=ffmpeg.copy,video=ffmpeg:3] FFmpeg recognizes "/tmp/rt/vid/12 - I'm The Zydeco Man - Clifton Chenier.mp4" a s video: {codec: h264, 640x640, yuv420p}, audio: {codec: aac, 48000Hz, 2 channel(s)} 2023/05/29 14:44:45 [decoder.ffmpeg:3] Decoded content-type for "/tmp/rt/vid/12 - I'm The Zydeco Man - Clifton Chenier .mp4": {audio=ffmpeg.copy(codec="aac",channel_layout="stereo",sample_format=fltp,sample_rate=48000),video=ffmpeg.copy(codec="h264",width=640,height=640,aspect_ratio=4/3,pixel_format=yuv420p)} 2023/05/29 14:44:45 [decoder:4] Selected decoder ffmpeg for file "/tmp/rt/vid/12 - I'm The Zydeco Man - Clifton Chenie r.mp4" with expected kind {audio=ffmpeg.copy(codec="aac",channel_layout="stereo",sample_format=fltp,sample_format=fltp,sample_rate=48000), video=ffmpeg.copy(codec="h264",width=640,height=640,height=640,aspect_ratio=4/3,pixel_format=yuv420p)} and detected content {aud io=ffmpeg.copy(codec="aac",channel_layout="stereo",sample_format=fltp,sample_rate=48000),video=ffmpeg.copy(codec="h264",width=640,height=640,height=640,aspect_ratio=4/3,pixel_format=yuv420p)}



Multitrack support Encoder set expected content-type

Copy first audio track and video track # and re-encode second audio track: output.file(fallible=true, %ffmpeg(%audio.copy, %audio_2(channels=2, codec="aac" 11 %video.copy), "/path/to/copy.mkv", s

s = playlist("/path/to/playlist")

Muxer/demuxer

let {audio, video, metadata, track_marks} = source.tracks(s)

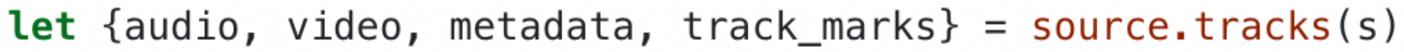
(audio, s)

(video, s)

let {audio, video, metadata, track_marks} = source.tracks(s)

(video, s)

(audio, s)





A playlist of audio files s = playlist(...)

A static image image = single("/path/to/image.png")

Get the playlist's audio track, metadata and track marks

Get the video track from our static image let {video = image_video} = source.tracks(s)

```
# Mux the audio tracks with the image
s = source({
  audio=playlist_audio,
  video=image_video,
  metadata=metadata,
  track_marks=track_marks
})
```

let {audio = playlist_audio, metadata, track_marks} = source.track(s)

- s = source(tracks)

s = playlist(...)# Extract all tracks except track_marks: let {track_marks=_, ...tracks} = source.tracks(s)

s = playlist("...")

let { audio, metadata } = source.tracks(s) audio_aac = track.ffmpeg.encode.audio(%ffmpeg(%audio(codec="aac")), track.audio.mean(audio)) audio_mp3 = track.ffmpeg.encode.audio(%ffmpeg(%audio(codec="mp3")), audio)

```
source({
  audio_aac=audio_aac,
  audio_mp3=audio_mp3,
 metadata
})
```

s = playlist("...")

let { audio, metadata } = source.tracks(s) audio_aac = track.ffmpeg.encode.audio(%ffmpeg(%audio(codec="aac")), track.audio.mean(audio)) audio_mp3 = track.ffmpeg.encode.audio(%ffmpeg(%audio(codec="mp3")), audio)

```
source({
  audio_aac=audio_aac,
  audio_mp3=audio_mp3,
 met data
})
```

s = playlist("...")

let { audio, metadata } = source.tracks(s)

audio_mp3 = track.ffmpeg.encode.audio(%ffmpeg(%audio(codec="mp3")), audio) metadata = track.metadata(audio_aac)

```
source({
  audio_aac=audio_aac,
  audio_mp3=audio_mp3,
 metadata
})
```

audio_aac = track.ffmpeg.encode.audio(%ffmpeg(%audio(codec="aac")), track.audio.mean(audio))

output.file(%ffmpeg(%en(codec="aac"), %fr(codec="aac"), %director_cut(codec="libx264") "/path/to/copy.mkv", S

output.file(%ffmpeg(%audio_en(codec=audio_codec), %audio_fr(codec="aac"), %director_cut_video(codec=video_codec) "/path/to/copy.mkv", S

- 1. A copy track is any track named %<track_name>.copy. We do not need to know the track's content in this case.
- 2. If a track has audio_content or video_content as parameter (for instance %foo(audio_content,
 - ...) then it is considered, resp., audio or video.
- 3. If the track name has audio or video in it (for instance %dolby_audio_fr) then it is considered, resp., audio or video
- 4. If the track codec is hardcoded (for instance (%foo(codec="aac", ...)) then the codec is used to detect the content.

• Dynamically add a video track?

• Dynamically add a video track?

```
def next() =
  url = get url()
  s = single(url)
  tracks = source.tracks(s)
  source(tracks.{
    video = tracks.video ?? default video
  })
end
s = source.dynamic(next)
```

let { video = default_video } = source.tracks(single("..."))

Dynamically add a video track?

```
let { video = default_video } = source.tracks(
    single("...")
```

```
def mk_source(url) =
  r = request.create(url)
  request.queue(queue=[r])
end
```

```
def next() =
```

```
url = get_url()
source_with_video = mk_source(url)
```

```
source_without_video = (mk_source(url):source(audio=pcm))
```

```
source_with_default_video = source(
   source.tracks(source_without_video).{
    video = default_video
   }
```

```
fallback(track_sensitive=true,[
   source_with_video,
   source_with_default_video
```

```
1)
```

```
end
```

```
s = source.dynamic(
    id="next",
    track_sensitive=true,
    next)
```

Liquidsoap 2.2.x release?



Liquidsoap 2.2.x release?





Liquidsoap 2.2.x release?



- Mostly doing bug fix
- Performance and regression
- Please test, prepare your systems and report!

• Update the liquidsoap book

- Update the liquidsoap book
- Rewrite the streaming loop

- Update the liquidsoap book
- Rewrite the streaming loop
- Rewrite the clock implementation

- Update the liquidsoap book \bullet
- Rewrite the streaming loop
- Rewrite the clock implementation
- Take advantage of OCaml 5 concurrency

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- Proper module support

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- Proper module support



%include "foo.lig"

- Update the liquidsoap book
- Rewrite the streaming loop
- Rewrite the clock implementation
- Take advantage of OCaml 5 concurrency
- Proper module support
- def bla() = foo(123)
- end
- %export bla

%import { foo } from "foo.lig"

- Update the liquidsoap book
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- Address standard library performance issues

- Update the liquidsoap book
- Rewrite the streaming loop
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- Take advantage of OCaml 5 concurrency
- Proper module support
- Address standard library performance issues
- Add developer tooling: linter/prettier, syntax highlighting, etc.

Questions?